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| **Diocese of Aegyptus** |
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| This diocese, comprising northeastern Africa—mainly Egypt, the rich granary and traditional personal domain of the emperors—was the only diocese that was *not* under a vicarius, but whose head retained the unique title of *Praefectus Augustalis*. It was created by a split of the Diocese of Oriens. |
| All but one, the civilian governors were of the modest rank of *Praeses provinciae*. |
| Aegyptus (in a narrow sense) came to designate Lower Egypt around Alexandria. Originally it was named *Aegyptus Iovia* (from Jupiter, for the *Augustus* Diocletian). Later it was divided into two provinces. |
| Augustamnica was the remainder of Lower Egypt, together with the eastern part of the Nile delta (13 'cities') – the only Egyptian province under a *Corrector*, a lower ranking governor. Originally it was named *Aegyptus Herculia* (for Diocletian's junior, the *Caesar*; with ancient Memphis). Later it was divided in two provinces |
| Thebais was Upper Egypt. Nubia south of Philae had been abandoned to tribal people. Later it was divided into two provinces, *Superior* and *Inferior*. |
| Arcadia (also Arcadia Ægypti; not to be confused with Arcadia in Greece) |
| Apart from modern Egypt, Aegyptus also comprised the former province of Cyrenaica, being the east of modern Libya (an ancient name for the whole African continent as well). Cyrenaica was split into two provinces, each under a *praeses*: |
| Libya Superior |
| Libya Inferior |
| **Praefecti Augustalii of the Diocese** |
| Eutolmius Tatianus (367-370) |
| Olympius Palladius (370-371) |
| Aelius Palladius (371-374) |
| Publius (c. 376) |
| Bassianus (c. 379) |
| Hadrianus (c. 379) |
| Iulianus (c. 380) |
| Antoninus (381-382) |
| Palladius (382) |
| Hypatius (383) |
| Optatus (384) |
| Florentius (384-386) |
| Paulinus (386-387) |
| Eusebius (387) |
| Flavius Ulpius Erythrius (388) |
| Alexander (388-390) |
| Evagrius (391) |
| Hypatius (392) |
| Potamius (392) |
| Orestes (415) |
| Theognostus (c. 482) |
| Petrus Marcellinus Felix Liberius (c. 539-542) |
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| **Compiler FLN** |